



COLEGIO  
INTERNACIONAL  
MERES



A **COGNITA** SCHOOL

# Complaint Procedure

September 2025

**SPAIN**

### 1 Introduction

- 1.1 For the purpose of this procedure, the definition of the term 'parent' is as follows:  
A person who has parental responsibility (i.e., legal responsibility for the child) and is entitled to receive relevant information concerning the child.
- 1.2 We take great care with the quality of the teaching and pastoral care provided to our pupils. However, if parents wish to make a complaint, they can expect the following procedure to apply.
- 1.3 This policy is applicable to all pupils, including those in the Early Years Foundation Stage, however a complaint cannot be made if the child is not on the roll of the school.
- 1.4 This procedure has two sections, as detailed below:
  - Section A: General Complaints
  - Section B: Complaints about the Head of School or management of the school
- 1.5 For the purposes of this procedure, 'working days' shall mean working days during school term time. In the event of a complaint arising during the school holidays, wherever possible the same time periods will be maintained as during term time. However, the member of staff who is investigating the complaint will need to ascertain the exact time required to secure the necessary information and, if there is the need to go beyond this time scale, will inform the parents accordingly in writing.
- 1.6 Anonymous complaints will not be investigated under the procedures laid out in this policy. The school does not support or encourage anonymous complaints which are, by their nature, significantly harder to address. In exceptional cases, the Head, or Chair of Governors, will determine whether the complaint warrants an investigation.

### 2 Section A: General Complaints This section is administered and managed by the school.

- 2.0 It is hoped that most complaints will be resolved quickly and informally and within the school management structures.

#### 2.1 Stage 1 – Informal Resolution

- 2.1.1 If parents have a general complaint, they should normally contact their child's class teacher/form tutor in the first instance. The child's class teacher/form tutor will be responsible for determining the appropriate course of action to support with resolving the parent's complaint. The child's class teacher/form tutor will endeavour to resolve the complaint by way of a discussion in the first instance. This is referred to as Stage 1 of the complaints process. In most cases, the matter will be resolved at this level to the parents' satisfaction. This matter should be documented and clearly identified as a Stage 1 Complaint.
- 2.1.2 If the class teacher/form tutor cannot resolve the matter alone, it may be necessary for them to consult with a member of the School Senior Leadership Team. The Senior Leadership Team will be responsible for determining the appropriate course of action to support with resolving the parent's complaint. This may include:
  - organising a discussion between the parents and relevant staff member(s) in response to the complaint; or
  - escalating the matter to Stage 2 which is still managed within school.

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- 2.1.3 Any Stage 1 complaint made directly to the Head/Principal will usually be referred back to the relevant staff member(s) unless the Head/Principal considers it more appropriate to deal with the matter personally. Should this be the case, the Head/Principal will still endeavour to resolve the matter by scheduling a discussion with the parents. The involvement of the Head/Principal at this stage will be in exceptional circumstances.
- 2.1.4 Stage 1 complaints should be addressed within 7 working days from the point at which they are received. Where there are reasons which prevent this from happening, the staff member dealing with the complaint will notify the parents and provide an amended time frame.
- 2.1.5 A written record of all Stage 1 complaints will be kept (regardless of whether they are upheld) by the school and this will include the date on which the complaint was received, the action taken and the outcome.
- 2.1.6 Should the matter not be resolved at Stage 1, despite the school's best efforts, then the parents are able to proceed with their complaint in accordance with Stage 2 of this procedure.

### **2.2 Stage 2 – Formal Resolution School Level**

- 2.2.1 If it has not been possible to resolve the complaint at Stage 1, then the parents should put their complaint in writing to the Head/Principal. The Head/Principal will decide, after considering the complaint, the appropriate course of action to take including the person to take the lead in any investigation.
- 2.2.2 The Head/Principal will respond to parents within seven working days indicating how the school proposes to proceed.
- 2.2.3 It may be necessary for the Head/Principal, or the person taking the lead, to carry out further investigations. If this is the case then written records will be kept of all meetings and interviews held in relation to the complaint.
- 2.2.4 Once the Head/Principal is satisfied that all of the relevant facts have been established during the course of the investigation (so far as is practicable), a decision will be made in relation to the complaint within 15 working days from the date the complaint was escalated to the Head/Principal. Parents, along with the Cognita Complaints Team, will be informed of the decision of any further investigations, and the reasoning behind this decision in writing.
- 2.2.5 Where it is not possible to give a full reply within 15 working days (for example, due to school holidays), the Head/Principal will notify the parents and provide an amended time frame.
- 2.2.6 It is expected that a resolution will be reached at this stage and that parents will feel assured that all of their concerns have been fully and fairly considered. If, in extreme circumstances, parents are not satisfied with this process, they are able to escalate this matter further in accordance with Stage 3 of this procedure. This will involve referring the matter to a Complaints Panel.

### **2.3 Stage 3 – Panel Hearing managed centrally by Cognita Complaints Team**

- 2.3.1 Parents should request a referral to a Complaints Panel by emailing [spaincomplaints@cognita.com](mailto:spaincomplaints@cognita.com) within 5 working days of receipt of the decision at Stage 2 above.

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- 2.3.2 Cognita will acknowledge receipt of the Stage 3 complaint and will schedule a hearing to take place as soon as practicable and normally within 20 working days of receiving the request to escalate the matter to Stage 3.
- 2.3.3 The Complaints Panel, including a designated panel Chair, will be appointed by the Managing Director Continental Europe and /or General Manager Spain & Italy and at least one of the three members shall be independent of the management and running of the school and of Cognita. The members of the Complaints Panel will have no connection to the pupil, or the family concerned and will not have been directly involved in the matters detailed in the complaint.
- 2.3.4 If the Chair of the Complaints Panel deems it necessary, s/he may require that further particulars of the complaint and any relevant documents or records be supplied in advance of the panel meeting.
- 2.3.5 The parents may be accompanied to the hearing by one other person. This may be a relative, teacher or friend. Legal representation is not permitted. Recordings of hearings are not permitted.
- 2.3.6 If possible, the Complaints Panel will resolve the parents' complaint immediately without need for further investigation.
- 2.3.7 A written record of the proceedings will be taken.
- 2.3.8 After due consideration of all facts considered relevant, the Panel will reach a decision and make recommendations in response to the complaint, which shall be shared with the complainant(s) within 10 working days of the hearing. The Chair of the Panel will write to the parents informing them of their decision in relation to the complaint and the reasoning for this decision.
- 2.3.9 The Panel's findings and recommendations will be sent in writing to the complainant, the Head/Principal and, where relevant, the person about whom the complaint was made. A copy of any complaint and the findings or recommendations will be held confidentially and made available for inspection in the school by the proprietor and by inspectors on request.
- 2.3.10 After this decision has been communicated in writing, the complaints procedure has now been exhausted.
- 2.3.11 The decision of the Complaints Panel is final.

## Section B

### **3 Section B: Complaints about the Head of School or management of the school. This section is administered and managed by the Cognita Complaints Team.**

- 3.0 It is hoped that most complaints will be resolved quickly and informally.
- 3.1 **Stage 1 – Informal Resolution**
  - 3.1.1 Should a parent wish to raise a complaint about the Head/ Principal they should contact the Cognita Office by completing the [ONLINE COMPLAINTS FORM SPAIN](#) in English or Spanish in the first instance. This will trigger contact with the Head of School Improvement Spain and Head of Compliance Spain to clarify and discuss the matter. Any complaints made

about the Headteacher will initially be referred to the European Director of Education. The aim will still be to resolve the matter at Stage 1.

3.1.2 The Head of School Improvement Spain & Italy and Head of Compliance Spain & Italy in collaboration with the Managing Director Continental Europe and/or General Manager Spain & Italy will be responsible for determining the appropriate course of action to support with resolving the parents complaint. This may include:

- organising a discussion between the complainant(s) and Chair of Governors in response to the complaint; or
- escalating the matter to Stage 2.

3.1.3 Stage 1 complaints should be addressed within 7 working days from the point at which they are received. Where there are reasons which prevent this from happening, the staff member dealing with the complaint will notify the parents and provide an amended time frame.

3.1.4 Should the matter not be resolved at Stage 1, then the parents are able to proceed with their complaint in accordance with Stage 2 of this procedure.

### **3.2 Stage 2 – Formal Resolution**

3.2.1 If it has not been possible to resolve a complaint about the Head/Principal at Stage 1, parents should notify the Cognita Head Office of their desire to escalate the matter to Stage 2 by emailing [spaincomplaints@cognita.com](mailto:spaincomplaints@cognita.com). At this point the Director of Education Europe will be notified.

3.2.2 Where there is a Stage 2 complaint made against the Head/Principal or in relation to the management of the school, the General Manager Spain & Italy and/or the Managing Director Continental Europe will appoint an investigating officer.

3.2.3 A Stage 2 complaint about the Head/Principal or relating to the management of the school will normally be dealt with within 15 working days of receiving the complaint.

3.2.4 It may be necessary for the investigating officer, to carry out further investigations. If this is the case then written records will be kept of all meetings and interviews held in relation to the complaint.

3.2.5 Once the investigating officer is satisfied that all of the relevant facts have been established during the course of the investigation (so far as is practicable), a decision will be made in relation to the complaint. Parents will be informed of the investigating officer's decision and the reasoning behind this decision in writing, within 15 working days from the date that the complaint was escalated to Cognita.

3.2.6 Where it is not possible to give a full reply within 15 working days (for example, due to school holidays), the investigating officer will notify the parents and provide an amended time frame.

3.2.7 It is expected that a resolution will be reached at this stage and that parents will feel assured that all of their concerns have been fully and fairly considered. If, in extreme circumstances, parents are not satisfied with this process, they are able to escalate this matter further in accordance with Stage 3 of this procedure. This will involve referring the matter to a Complaints Panel.

### **3.3 Stage 3 – Panel Hearing**

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- 3.3.1 Parents should request a referral to a Complaints Panel by emailing [spaincomplaints@cognita.com](mailto:spaincomplaints@cognita.com) within 5 working days of receipt of the decision at Stage 2 above.
- 3.3.2 Cognita will acknowledge receipt of the Stage 3 complaint and will schedule a hearing to take place as soon as practicable and normally within 20 working days of receiving the request to escalate the matter to Stage 3.
- 3.3.3 The Complaints Panel, including a designated panel Chair, will be appointed by the General Manager Spain & Italy and/or the Managing Director Continental Europe and at least one of the three members shall be independent of the management and running of the school and of Cognita. The members of the Complaints Panel will have no connection to the pupil, or the family concerned and will not have been directly involved in the matters detailed in the complaint.
- 3.3.4 If the Chair of the Complaints Panel deems it necessary, s/he may require that further particulars of the complaint and any relevant documents or records be supplied in advance of the panel meeting.
- 3.3.5 The parents may be accompanied to the hearing by one other person. This may be a relative, teacher or friend. Legal representation is not permitted. Recordings of hearings are not permitted.
- 3.3.6 If possible, the Complaints Panel will resolve the parents' complaint immediately without need for further investigation.
- 3.3.7 A written record of the proceedings will be taken.
- 3.3.8 After due consideration of all facts considered relevant, the Panel will reach a decision and make recommendations in response to the complaint, which shall be shared with the complainant(s) within 10 working days of the hearing. The Chair of the Panel will write to the parents informing them of their decision in relation to the complaint and the reasoning for this decision.
- 3.3.9 The Panel's findings and recommendations will be sent in writing to the complainant and the Head/Principal. A copy of any complaint and findings/recommendations will be held confidentially and made available for inspection in the school by the proprietor and by inspectors on request.
- 3.3.10 After this decision has been communicated in writing, the complaints procedure has now been exhausted.
- 3.3.11 The decision of the Complaints Panel is final.

## 4 Early Years

- 4.1 This policy is compliant with the requirements of the Statutory Framework for the Early Years Foundation Stage.

## 5 Vexatious Complaints

- 5.1 There may be exceptional occasions when, despite the following of all stages of the procedure, the complainant remains dissatisfied. If the complainant tries to reopen the same issue, Cognita reserves the right to inform the complainant in writing that the procedure has been exhausted and that the matter is now closed. Where a complainant seeks to raise a subsequent complaint matter which is otherwise different to the original complaint at Stage 3, this matter in itself would be treated as a Stage 1 complaint.

## 6 Recording of Complaints

- 6.1 All complaints which have reached Stages 2 or 3 are duly recorded in the School Complaint Register, including the outcome of the individual complaint and any actions taken as a result. The stage at which the complaint is concluded is recorded.

## 7 Confidentiality

- 7.1 Parents can be assured that all concerns and complaints will be treated seriously and confidentially. Correspondence, statements and records will be kept confidential. The exceptions to confidentiality are inspection bodies. The school will make available to an inspectorate on request a written record of any complaints made during a specified period and the action which was taken as a result.

## 8 Publication

- 8.1 This procedure is published on the school website.

## 9 Provisions Relating to Complaints dealt with using this Procedure

- 9.1 This procedure will not be relevant where other statutory or organisational provisions apply, for example, child protection, racial incidents or special educational provision. If concerns relate to child protection matters, the appropriate local authority procedures will be followed.
- 9.2 This procedure cannot be used to deal with appeals following expulsion or removal. There is a separate procedure in place in accordance with the parent contract. Guidance on how to request this will be provided in the event of an exclusion or removal and is covered in the Suspension, Exclusion and Removal in Other Circumstances Policy (which can be found on the school website).
- 9.3 Nothing in this policy shall prejudice the right of parents of a pupil with SEN or a disability to seek redress from if they believe their child has received unfavourable treatment.
- 9.4 A complaint can be made by any parent or person deemed to have parental responsibility of a pupil registered at the school.
- 9.5 When the complaint concerns only the matter of finance such as fees in lieu which remain outstanding, the matter of the fees owed alone falls outside the scope of this procedure. The Head/Principal of the School remains responsible for all financial decisions
- 9.6 Complaints from groups of parents about the school will not be heard collectively. Confidentiality must be maintained for each individual complainant.

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### Contact details for inspectorates:

Local education authority

Schools inspected by NABSS:

NABSS Calle de Ferraz, 85, 28008 Madrid [nabss@acade.es](mailto:nabss@acade.es) Tel. 91 550 0123

**Complaint record from previous academic year: The school received no formal complaint/s.**

**Link to the Online Complaints form can be found here: [ONLINE COMPLAINTS FORM SPAIN](#)**



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|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
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| Document sponsor                            | European Director of Education                                                                                                                       |
| Document author                             | European Director of Education                                                                                                                       |
| Consultation & Specialist advice            | Head of Educational Compliance Spain & Italy<br>Education Assurance Manager<br>Independent Complaints Coordinator<br>Head of School, Hastings School |
| <b>Document application and publication</b> |                                                                                                                                                      |
| England                                     | No                                                                                                                                                   |
| Wales                                       | No                                                                                                                                                   |
| Spain                                       | Yes                                                                                                                                                  |
| Switzerland                                 | No                                                                                                                                                   |
| Italy                                       | No                                                                                                                                                   |
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| <b>Related documentation</b>                |                                                                                                                                                      |
| Related documentation                       | ISI Standards                                                                                                                                        |